

Scotland's civic links with Malawi *a short briefing*

by the
Scotland Malawi Partnership
and our
921 Scottish organisations
with active links to Malawi

April 2016



The Authors

This briefing does not come from just one organisation but 921 different Scottish organisations and community champions, all with active links to Malawi, including:

9 full university members and *representatives from 4 other universities

- Edinburgh Napier University
- Glasgow Caledonian University
- Queen Margaret University*
- Robert Gordon University *
- The Open University in Scotland
- University of Aberdeen
- University of Dundee
- University of Edinburgh
- University of Glasgow
- University of St Andrews
- University of Stirling*
- University of Strathclyde
- University of West of Scotland

7 colleges

- Al Maktoum College of Higher Education
- Edinburgh College
- Royal College of Physicians Edinburgh
- UK Co-operative College
- Scotland's Rural College
- Royal College of Midwives
- Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow

15 local authorities

- East Ayrshire Council
- East Dunbartonshire Council
- East Lothian Council
- Falkirk Council Education Services
- Fife Council
- City of Edinburgh Council
- Glasgow City Council
- Highland Council
- Inverclyde Council (Education Services)
- North Ayrshire Council
- North Lanarkshire Council
- Perth and Kinross Council
- Renfrewshire Council
- South Ayrshire Council
- Stirling Council

200 primary and secondary schools

- Abercorn Secondary
- Alford Primary School
- Alva Academy
- Anderston PS
- Anstruther PS
- Auchenhavie Academy
- Auchtermuchty PS
- Balgreen Primary School
- Balwearie High School
- Bannerman HS
- Bannockburn High School
- Bearsden Academy
- Bearsden PS
- Beath HS
- Beeslack Community High School
- Bell Baxter Cluster
- Blairdardie PS
- Blairgowrie High School
- Broomhouse PS
- Broughton High School
- Bruntsfield PS
- Burntisland Primary
- Caldercuilt Primary School
- Caldervale High School
- Caledonia Primary School
- Carleton PS
- Carmyle Primary School
- Carricknowe PS
- Carstairs PS
- Castlehill PS
- Clarkston PS
- Clydemuir PS
- Clydeview Academy
- Coatbridge HS
- Corstorphine PS
- Craighead PS
- Craigholme School
- Craiglockhart Primary School
- Croftcroighn Primary ASN
- Crown Primary School
- Culloden Academy
- Cumnock Academy
- Currie Primary School
- Dalbeattie HS
- Dalgety Bay PS
- Dalmally PS
- Dean Park PS
- Donibristle PS
- Dornoch Academy
- Dumbarton Academy
- Dunbarney PS
- Dunblane HS
- Dunbog PS
- Dunoon Grammar School
- Dyke Primary School
- East Craigs Primary School
- Eastbank Academy
- Ednam PS
- Eigg Primary School
- Elie PS
- Falkirk HS
- Ferryhill School

- Forres Academy
- Fortrose Academy
- Gairloch HS
- Garvel School
- George Watsons College
- Gergask Primary School
- Gilmerton PS
- Glengowan PS
- Gleniffer HS
- Glenrothes High School
- Gourrock Primary School
- Grantown Grammar
- Greenfaulds High School
- Gullane PS
- Hampden School (ASN)
- Head of Muir PS
- Hillhead High School
- Holyrood secondary
- Hutcheson's School
- International School of Aberdeen
- Inverclyde Academy
- Inverclyde Council Education Services
- Invergowrie Primary School
- Inverkip PS
- Inverness Royal Academy
- Iona PS
- Kelvindale PS
- Killermont PS
- Kilmacolm PS
- Kilmaron Special School
- Kilmory PS
- Kincardine in Menteith PS
- King's Oak Primary
- King's Park Secondary
- Kingussie HS
- Kinnoull Primary
- Kirkcaldy High School
- Kirkcowan PS
- Kirkintilloch HS
- Kirkmichael PS
- Knightswood Secondary School
- Lawmuir PS
- Leith Academy
- Lenzie Academy
- Letham PS
- Libberton PS
- Lochardil Primary School
- Lochgelly HS
- Lockerbie Academy
- Logie Coldstone PS
- Mallaig HS
- Marr College
- Milne's High school
- Milne's PS
- Monquhitter PS
- Muck Primary School
- Munlochry Primary School
- New Monkland Primary and Nursery School
- Newhill PS
- Newton PS
- Newtongrange Primary School
- North Berwick HS
- Notre Dame High School
- Oakbank Primary School
- Our Lady of the Annunciation PS
- Penicuik HS
- Perth College
- Perth Grammar School
- Port Glasgow High School
- Portmoak Primary School
- Prestwick Academy
- Quarry Brae Primary
- Ratho Primary School
- Redburn School
- Renton Primary School
- Rosshall Academy
- Rothesay Academy
- Sanday community school
- Smithycroft Secondary School
- South Morningside Primary
- Springburn Academy
- Springfield PS
- St Agatha's RC PS
- St Andrews RC Secondary
- St Benedict's HS
- St Bernadette's PS
- St Bridget's Primary
- St Clare's Primary
- St Columba's High School
- St David's PS
- St Dominics nursery
- St Helens PS
- St Joachim's PS
- St Kentigern's Academy
- St Margaret's High School
- St Marnock's Primary
- St Mary Episcopal PS
- St Mary's Primary
- St Mary's Primary School (Coatbridge)
- St Matthews Academy
- St Maurice's HS
- St Michael's Primary School
- St Ninian's PS
- St Ninian's RC PS
- St Stephen's Primary School
- St. John the Baptist Primary School
- Star PS
- Stenhouse PS
- Stewart Melville College
- Stewart Melville Junior
- Stockbridge PS
- Strathallan School
- Strathaven Academy
- Strathburn Primary
- Strathmiglo PS
- Strone PS
- Sunnyside Primary School
- Swinton PS
- Tain Royal Academy
- Tarfside Primary School

- The Community School of Auchterarder
- The Mary Erskine School
- Towie Primary School
- Tullos Primary
- Wallace Primary School
- Wallacewell PS
- Wemyss Bay PS
- Westray Junior High School
- Whinhill Primary School
- Whitburn Academy
- Whitecrook PS
- Williamwood HS
- Winchburgh PS
- Wiston PS
- Winton Primary School
- Pilrig Park
- St Cuthbert's Primary School
- St Margaret's Academy

20 community groups

- Auchtermuchty-Namadzi Church Partnership
- Ayr Presbytery Malawi Initiative
- Bothwell and Uddingston Rotary Club
- Bothwell Parish Church
- Churches of God - Fellowship Relief
- Dalgety Bay Friends of Engcongolweni
- Dalgety Parish Church
- District 1020 Rotary International
- Dunblane Likhubula Link
- Friends of Malawi Guiding
- Kwenderana Partnership Group
- Livingstonia-Blantyre-Zambia Fellowship
- Mid Argyll Malawi Twinning Group
- Orkney Presbytery - Orkney Malawi Partnership
- Presbytery of Aberdeen
- Provincial Overseas Cmte of Scot. Episcopal Church
- St Andrews Church
- St Bernadette's Malawi Partnership
- St. Kenneth's Malawi Partnership

1. Wider Horizons

140 NGOs, charities and businesses

- 500 Miles
- Active Learning Centre
- Africa Health Trust
- Al Maktoum College of Higher Education
- Angels International
- APSTAR
- Book bus
- Cameron Tours of Scotland
- CBM UK
- Celsius Global Solutions
- Cerebral Palsy Africa
- Challenges Worldwide
- Chance for Change
- Child Support Project
- Association of Malawians in Scotland
- Children's Medical Care Malawi
- Christian Aid Scotland
- Church of Scotland World Mission Council
- CIFA Trust
- Classrooms for Malawi
- Climate Futures
- Community Energy Scotland
- Concern Worldwide
- CRADALL
- CREATIVenergie
- Cross Party Group on Malawi - Scottish Parliament
- Developing World Health
- Dochas Education Trust
- Dulas Limited
- Dunira Strategy
- ECRAD
- EMMS International
- Fair Trade Scotland Ltd
- First Aid Africa
- FOMO (Friends of Mulanje Orphans)
- FROM - Famine Relief for Orphans in Malawi
- GALVmed
- Global Concerns Trust
- Global Justice
- Grow Movement
- Haemophilia Scotland
- Health Protection Scotland
- Humanist Society Scotland
- Imani Enterprise (part of Imani Development)
- Inglis Veterinary Centres Ltd
- Institute for Global Health & Development
- International Tartans
- Impact
- Isaro Social Integration Network
- Janice Jamieson Memorial Foundation
- Jubilee Scotland
- Just Trading Scotland
- Kenyawi Kids
- Killearn Malawi Group
- Lake of Stars Ltd
- Latitude Global Volunteering
- Link Community Development
- Little Bird Coffee House
- Loveness JZ Charity Trust Malawi
- Luckie Beans Ltd.
- LUV (Leprosy@Utale Village)
- Malawi Consulate
- Malawi Fruits
- Malawi Initiative for National Development (MIND)

- Malawi Millennium Project
- Malawi Tourism Marketing Consortium
- Malawi Underprivileged Mothers
- Mamie Martin Fund
- Mary's Meals
- McConnell International Foundation
- Meningitis Research Foundation (MRF)
- Microloan Foundation
- Mission Rabies
- Mondo Loco Foundation
- Mother and Child Rights (macRights)
- Muir Bowden Ltd
- National Museums Scotland
- NHS Tayside Emergency Medicine Service
- Opportunity International
- Orkidstudio
- Ovenbird Coffee Roasters
- Oxfam Scotland
- Plan Vivo Foundation
- Power Global Solutions
- Project Trust
- Provincial Grand Lodge of Ross and Cromarty
- Rare Tea Company
- Rare Charity
- RIPPLE Africa
- RZSS Edinburgh Zoo
- R.S. Garrow Ltd
- Royal Agricultural Society of the Commonwealth
- Royal Environmental Health Institute of Scotland
- RSPB Scotland
- Scotland Lights Up Malawi
- Scotland Malawi Anaesthesia
- Scotland Malawi Business Group
- Scotland's Rural College (SRUC)
- ScotMal Oral Health Aid (ScoHA)
- Scottish Catholic International Aid Fund (SCIAF)
- Scottish Countryside Rangers Association
- Scottish Malawi Foundation
- Scottish Relief Fund for Malawi
- Sense Scotland
- Smalls for All
- Social Enterprise Academy
- Spirit Aid
- St Andrews Children's Society
- Student Volunteers Abroad (SVA)
- Students for Kids International Projects
- Students for Malawi
- Sue Ryder
- Teamwork Trust
- Tearfund
- The AMECA Trust
- The Chesney Trust (for Education in Malawi)
- The Healthy Lifestyle Project
- The International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease
- The James Hutton Institute
- The John & Mary Elliot Memorial trust
- The Kerusso Trust
- The Landirani Trust
- The National Records of Scotland
- The Orskov Foundation
- The Responsible Safari Company
- The Scotland Malawi Mental Health Education Project
- The Scottish Bible Society
- The Soko Fund
- The Turing Trust
- The Wickerman Festival
- Traidcraft
- Twinning of Scottish and Malawian Clinics Project
- UNICEF
- VSO Scotland
- Water For All Africa
- WaterAid
- Wellcome Trust Centre for Molecular Parasitology
- Woodford Foundation
- Xchange Scotland
- Zambesi Mission

246 community champions

- Katharina Adler
- Wendy Ager
- Iris Aitchison
- Keith Allen
- Rosemary Argente
- Sarah Ariyo
- Vivienne Armstrong
- Nan Arnott
- Robin Arnott
- David Atherton
- Lesley Atkins
- Joseph Bakuwa
- Enock Bamusi
- Tankhulenji Bamusi
- Ray Baxter
- Claudia Beamish
- Maria Beard
- Andrew and Kim Black
- Margaret Blyth
- Angela Botha
- Willings Botha
- Chris Brotherton
- Anita Brown
- Isabel Bruce
- Gemma Burnside
- John Burton
- John Calder

- James Campbell
- Christine Campbell
- Mizeck Chagunda
- Nancy Elsie Chawawa
- Kathryn Chipperfield
- Chembe Chipwatali
- Limbikani Chipwatali
- Saarah Chipwatali
- Shadrech Chipwatali
- Bless Chiwanda
- Remus Chunda
- Zamiwe Chunda
- Calvin Clarke
- Adam Cobham
- Liz Cotton
- Ishbel Coy
- Alli Coyle
- Heather Cubie
- Jillian Davey
- Ian Davey
- Peter Davey
- Georgy Davis
- Gillian Davies
- Anne Dawson
- David Dewhurst
- Ian Dickson
- Helen Donald
- Walter Dunlop
- Moira Dunworth
- Geoff Earl
- Martyn Edelsten
- Robert England
- Thomas Eric
- John Fanning
- Natalie Faulds
- Patricia Ferguson
- Martha Burns Findlay
- George Finlayson
- Calum Fisher
- Neil Fisher
- Claire Foottit
- Jane Forster
- Murdo Fraser
- Alan and Edith Fraser
- Ian Gibson
- John Gillies
- Wesley Gold
- Chimwemwe Gondwe
- Susan Gondwe
- Ian A D Gordon MBE
- Andrew Goudie
- Liz Grant
- Jenni Gudgeon
- Alice Gwedeza
- Ann Hale
- Jennifer Hall
- Clifford Harawa
- Tiinonge Harawa
- Rose Mary Harley
- Robin Harper
- John Harrison
- Sharon Hayward
- Anne Hepburn
- Pat Hiddleston
- Lorna Hobson
- Joan Hoggan
- Evelyn Hope
- Neil Horne
- Peter Howson
- Jonathan Hunter
- Marie-Anne Hutchison
- Nida Ilahi
- Alayna Imlah
- Clive Irvine
- Kenneth Jeffrey
- Fiona Johnson-Chalamanda
- Irene Johnstone
- James Johnstone
- Thokozani Kachale
- Blessings Kachale
- Robert Kalin
- Chisomo Kalinga
- Michael Joe Kamisa
- Miriam Kasowanjete
- Arnold Khongono
- Wonderful Khonje
- Isobel King
- Christine Knight
- John Knox
- Michelle Kohler
- Rebecca Laidlaw
- John Lang
- Derek Law
- Roger Leakey
- Will Leschen
- Timothy Lewis
- Dorothy Logie
- Davie Luhanga
- Burnett Lunan
- John Lwanda
- Lindsey Macdonald
- Claire Mackintosh
- Alastair Macintyre
- Georgina Macmillan
- Gordon Macpherson
- Stephy Makungwa
- Lesley Mann
- Grace Manyika
- Abner Maosa
- Colin Martin
- John Martin
- Ronnia Matemba
- Yonah Matemba
- Michael Matheson
- Agatha Mazengera
- Dinnah Mbisa
- Rachel Macleod
- Liz McCall
- John McCracken
- Douglas McCulloch
- Carol McGregor
- Maureen McIntyre
- Christina McKelvie
- Colin McLean
- Norah McLintock
- Ewan McVicar
- Kathryn Martin
- Helen Mein
- Lorraine Miller
- Charlotte Mitchell
- Stephen Misanjo
- Brave Mnyayi
- Mercy Mopiha
- Tracy Morse
- Mandy Mountjoy
- Precious Mkandawire
- Effie Mpakati Gama
- Elvis Mpakati Gama

- Chisimphika Mphande
- Peter Mtika
- Roger Mullin
- Thomas Mutangiri
- Angeline Mwafulirwa
- Cate Nelson-Shaw
- Alphaeus Ngonga
- Malawi Ngwira
- Shirley Nield
- David Alex Njaidi
- Fanny Njaidi
- Pearson Nkhoma
- George Nkosi
- John O'Donoghue
- Bernadette O'Hare
- Lucy Orren
- Donald Osborne
- Huw Owen
- Javier Palencia
- Andrew Parker
- Kenneth Pattison
- Susan Pattison
- Morag Paul
- Martha Payne
- Elspeth Pentland
- Roseby Phalula-Nkalapa
- Bob Phillips
- Mathews Joseph Phiri
- Mercy Phiri
- Robias Phiri
- Peter Raine
- Isobel Reid
- David and Susan Reimer
- Benoît Rivard
- Margaret Robertson
- Martyn Roebuck
- Dorothy Ross
- Kenneth Ross
- Magdalene Sacranie
- A Sandhu
- Debbie Scott
- Bob Scott
- Ruth Sewell
- Ann Simpson
- Eleanor Smart
- David Somervell
- David Steel
- David Stevenson
- Howard Stevenson
- Marie Stewart
- Dorothy Steyn
- Heather Sutherland
- Kathryn Sutherland
- Dalene Swanson
- Fiona Talcott
- Steve Taylor
- Graham Thain
- Jack Thompson
- Mairi Thomson
- Mary Thomson
- Juliet Tyson
- Norman Wagstaffe
- Andrew Walker
- David Walker
- Maureen Watt
- Deria Mary Wells
- James West
- Peter West
- Jane Wheelaghan
- Graham Whitham
- Jim Wilkie
- Magnus Williamson
- Elizabeth Williamson MBE
- Pam Wilson
- Ben Wilson
- Jake Wilson
- Raymond Wilson
- Alex Evan Wong
- Anne Evan Wong
- Derek Wood
- Derek Young

And **284 Youth Ambassadors** *(Not named due to child protection)*



4 million
Malawians
indirectly
benefit

**94,000
Scots &
198,000
Malawians
involved**

2 million
Malawians
directly
benefit

200
schools

9 universities
7 colleges

15 local
authorities

140 NGOs,
charities &
businesses

**SMP
Members**
(April 2016)

284 youth
members

246
community
champions

20 community
groups

46%
of Scots have
a friend with
a Malawi link

74%
of Scots
support
Malawi
links

**£40
million**
from
Scottish
communities

4x
awareness
of Malawi links
than any other
country

300,000
Scots
benefit

SCALE of Scotland's links with Malawi

In November 2010 the University of Edinburgh conducted an [independent analysis](#) of the scale and impact of the links represented under the Scotland Malawi Partnership umbrella.

In July 2014, to mark Team Malawi's arrival at the Glasgow Commonwealth Games, the university [published updated figures](#), based on a repeat study, allowing them to observe trends through recent years. This updated study, found that an estimated:

- **94,000+ Scots are actively involved in links** with Malawi (an increase of 10.5% since 2010);
- 198,000+ Malawians are actively involved in links with Scotland (an increase of 33.7% since 2010);
- **SMP members contribute more than £40 million** in finance and in-kind inputs to their Malawi links (an increase of 33.3% since 2010).

"Almost half of all Scots personally know someone with a link to Malawi."

"From Shetland to Dumfries, from Peterhead to Lewis, this is a unique national effort by the PEOPLE of Scotland."

As a separate exercise, the SMP also commissioned a study to assess Scottish awareness of, engagement with, and attitudes towards these Malawi links, with 516 randomly selected Scots interviewed between June and September 2014.

[This study](#) found that:

- There is four times greater awareness of Scotland's links with Malawi than any other African country;
- **46% of Scots personally know someone actively involved in a link with Malawi;**
- There is an incredible diversity in the links which exist, with more than 40 *different* types of engagements between Scotland and Malawi named by participants;
- **74% of Scots are in favour of links with Malawi (55.4% "strongly" in favour), and only 2.4% are against.**

From Shetland to Dumfries, from Peterhead to Lewis, this is a unique national effort by the *people* of Scotland.



COORDINATION of Scotland's links with Malawi

The Scotland Malawi Partnership (SMP) is the national civil society network coordinating, representing and supporting the people-to-people links between our two nations. We represent a community of 94,000 Scots with active links to Malawi.

We have more than **900 member organisations** and key individuals, including 15 of Scotland's local authorities, representatives from every Scottish university and most of its colleges, 200 primary and secondary schools, dozens of different churches and faith-based groups, hospitals, businesses, charities and NGOs, and a wide range of grass-root community-based organisations. Our work permeates almost all aspects of Scottish civil society.

We exist to **inspire the people and organisations of Scotland** to be involved with Malawi in an informed, coordinated and effective way for the benefit of both nations. We do this by providing a forum where ideas, activities and information can be shared on our website, through our online mapping tool and through regular forums, training events and stakeholder meetings.

"Put simply, there is no comparable bilateral relationship anywhere in the world. It is admired and emulated across the globe."

Our project is to **build connections and collaboration**, on a multi-sectoral basis, between two small nations in ways that are transformational for both. There is no template for doing this. So far as we know, we are the first to develop this model of partnership.

Like the Network of International Development Organisations in Scotland (NIDOS) and the Scottish Fair Trade Forum, we are core funded by the Scottish Government, as part of the International Development Fund, to coordinate and engage wider civic society. While we work closely with, and are core funded by, the Scottish Government we remain an entirely **independent charity, external of government**.

Our members' work is underpinned by the historic bilateral civil society relationship which is based not on 'donors' and 'recipients' but on long-standing, mutually-beneficial community to community, family to family and people to people links. It is a 156 year old relationship built on mutual trust, understanding and respect.

This is a **new and innovative mode of international development** and a powerful force for change.

Put simply, there is no comparable bilateral relationship anywhere in the world. It is admired and emulated across the globe.



IMPACT of Scotland's links with Malawi

Scotland's many links with Malawi are defined by mutual understanding, mutual respect and mutual benefit. This last point is significant, for it is this reciprocity that makes this a genuinely dignified two-way partnership, not a charity. Both nations contribute and both nations benefit.

All those involved in Scotland-Malawi links believe in this spirit of mutual benefit but, until 2010 it had gone untested and unproven. The University of Edinburgh then set about examining this claim of mutual benefit, looking at what *impact* these many links were having on the ground.

The University of Edinburgh found that these people-to-people links, while often seemingly modest in scale individually, when brought together had an incredible overall impact.

In November 2010 the [University of Edinburgh](#) found that:

1.38 million Malawians

were benefitting from these civic links with Scotland each year

280,000 Scots

were benefitting from the Malawi partnerships annually

Almost four years later, the University of Edinburgh undertook the same study again, using the same methodology but this time disaggregating between 'direct' and 'indirect' beneficiaries in Malawi.

In July 2014 the [University of Edinburgh](#) found that:

2 million Malawians

were *directly* benefitting from these civic links with Scotland each year
[an increase of 31% in under four years]

4 million Malawians

were *indirectly* benefitting from these civic links with Scotland each year

300,000 Scots

were benefitting from the Malawi partnerships annually
[an increase of 7% in under four years]

More than 300,000 Scots themselves BENEFIT from their links to Malawi each year, that's enough to fill Hampden Stadium almost six times over!



In total, more than 4.3 million Scots and Malawians benefit in some way from their work together each year.

We always stand shoulder-to-shoulder in solidarity with our friends in Malawi. But if all 4.3 million *literally* did this, we'd stretch from Land's End to John o'Groats, and back again!



DISTINCTIVE FEATURES of Scotland's links with Malawi

In his recent paper "[Malawi, Scotland and a Relational Approach to International Development](#)", Rev Prof Kenneth R. Ross identified four distinct characteristics of the links between Scotland and Malawi:

(1) The Priority of the Relational:

"Promoting a people-to-people model of development, focusing on active relationships between individuals, communities, families, businesses etc to foster a shared understanding of the development challenges. This is an approach to development which not only addresses material considerations but also answers the cry for human dignity."



(2) The Mobilisation of civil society:

"Ordinary people and local communities are mobilised to offer their time, energy, resources, experience and expertise to Scotland and Malawi's shared effort. This is not to usurp the role of development professionals but it is to place their work in the context of strong popular ownership and involvement. It represents a vote of confidence in the people and in their capacity for active participation in the close relationship between two nations committed to working together for the common good."



(3) A reciprocal partnership for development:

"The Cooperation Agreement between Scotland and Malawi sets out the basis on which the two nations plan to work together: 'Both countries share a wish to build upon this history by actively engaging through partnership. This is a reciprocal partnership based upon sharing experiences and skills. It is an opportunity to learn from each other and to recognise the needs of our two countries' "



(4) Government in synergy with people:

"A creative synergy has been forged between popular activism and Government engagement. The Government-to-Government relationship draws its vitality and finds its effectiveness from the multitude of links made by civil society— schools, universities, health boards, local government, community groups, faith-based organisations, and so on."





Major areas of Scotland-Malawi Cooperation

Scotland's myriad links with Malawi are celebrated for their scale, their bottom-up community-drive, and, perhaps above all, their incredible diversity. A [2014 research study](#) interviewed 516 randomly selected Scots; of the 237 who personally knew someone with a Malawi partnership, more than 40 *different* types of Malawi links were cited.

To give some small sense of the sheer diversity and range of links between Scotland and Malawi, we outline here 15 of the most common areas of partnership and, for each, give three quick Scottish case studies from the hundreds available. For full information about all 683 of Scotland's links with Malawi, please visit:

www.scotland-malawipartnership.org/members.html



Agriculture and Trade

Like many countries in sub-Saharan Africa, agriculture is a critical sector for the Malawian economy. It represents up to 85% of the labour force, 35% of GDP, 90% of foreign exports and 65% of raw material for industry.

There are a number of Scottish organisations with active and innovative agricultural and trade partnerships with Malawi. These partnerships are with local institutions in Malawi like co-operatives and farmer associations, offering grass-roots solutions that are people-centric, helping strengthen the agricultural sector in Malawi to reduce poverty and hunger. Through two-way shared learning these links not only improve food security and resilience, but also provide much needed opportunities for sustainable livelihoods through the cultivation and sale of fairly traded cash crops, such as coffee, tea, sugar, rice, fruit and paprika.

For example:

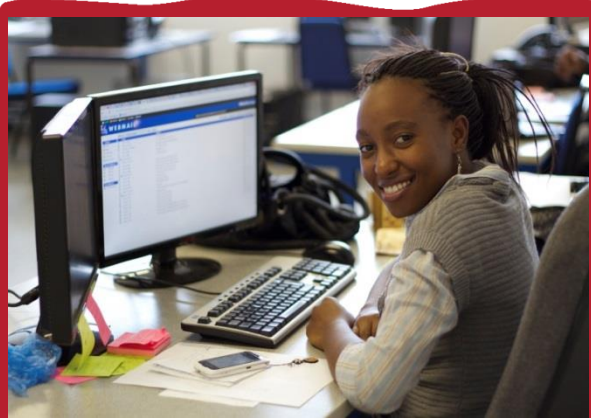
- [GALVmed](#) has transformed Malawi into the regional hub for the development of cattle vaccines, protecting livelihoods and food security for hundreds of thousands.
- [Scotland's Rural College](#) (SRUC) has half a dozen or more different initiatives with Malawi, helping share learning to increase sustainable dairy production.
- [The Cooperative College](#) is helping build capacity of the cooperative movement in Malawi, helping smallholder farmers get the best return from their crop.



Sustainable Economic Development

150 years ago Livingstone pioneered 'legitimate trade' between Africa and the Northern hemisphere as an alternative to the slave trade. Today, many Scottish organisations are supporting private sector growth in Malawi through active partnerships.

There are innovative new links between Scotland and Malawi in business, trade, investment and tourism; supporting sustainable economic development through values-led engagements with the private sector. Scottish organisations are building strong Scottish markets for Malawian exports like coffee, sugar and tea; Scots are investing in Malawi as individuals (from £10 of crowdfunding to millions from high net-worth individuals); business leaders are sharing and mentoring to support Malawian enterprise; and Scots are successfully lobbying the UK and EU Parliament to address trade injustices.



Scottish

For example:

- [Just Trading Scotland](#) works with Scottish local authorities to get Malawian Kilobero rice into Scottish schools, as part of an integrated education programme.
- [Challenges Worldwide](#) is doing incredible work building the capacity of Malawian businesses by sharing Scottish expertise; this is bringing in more new investment almost every day.
- [Malawi Fruits](#) is providing start up finance, training and support to local farmers and community enterprises to enable them to secure their futures, increasing household income for school fees and health care.



Arts and Culture

David Livingstone was, arguably, Scotland's greatest cultural ambassador. His legacy lives on in the contemporary cultural links which unite our two countries.

Scotland has incredibly vibrant cultural industries and creative economies, estimated to be worth over £2.8 billion. For decades, Scots and Malawians have been active in two-way cultural sharing and celebrations: promoting and helping understand our heritage and national identities.

Such cultural sharing between Scots and Malawians is generating new revenues and helping inspire and inform other sectors such as science, technology and civil society. Both our nations are master storytellers, promoting our history and people through films, books, poems, art, music and events. Bringing artists and creative practitioners together from both countries is yielding exciting results.

For example:

- [National Museums Scotland](#) have had a strong partnership with Museums of Malawi, building capacity in Malawi to develop cultural exhibits and working together on a joint David Livingstone exhibition in both countries.
- [The Lake of Stars](#) is one of Africa's biggest and best music and cultural festivals, bringing millions of pounds into the Malawian economy over the last 10 years through Scotland-Malawi cultural sharing.
- [I Love Scolawi](#) has brought young Scots and young Malawians together in a collaborative art project, allowing young people to reflect and learn, capturing the spirit of friendship which unites us.

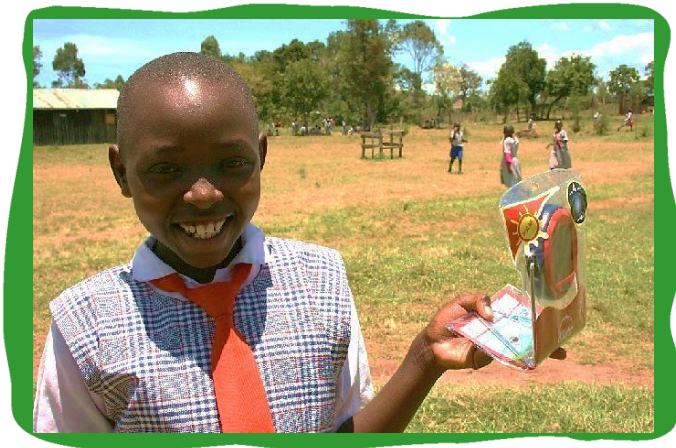
Diaspora

The Malawian diaspora are an essential and integral part of Scotland's special relationship with Malawi. There are thousands of Malawians across Scotland: an active and vibrant community with a unique cultural insight into both our nations. The Malawian diaspora have led with the annual Malawi Independence Day celebrations, including many [special events](#) in 2014 marking 50 years of Malawian independence.



For example:

- [The Malawi initiative for National Development](#) (MIND) has been supporting professionals in the Malawi diaspora community to volunteer back in Malawi, sharing their specialist skills and expertise.
- [The Association of Malawians in Scotland](#) has been bringing Malawians together from across Scotland to represent key issues, coordinate work and help raise funds where needed.
- [Malawians in Aberdeen](#) is helping Malawians in the north-east of Scotland to come together to promote sharing, enhance cultural understanding and support development initiatives.



Environment and Energy

Malawi is one of the world's most vulnerable countries to climate change, and amazingly only 9% of Malawians have access to electricity.

Scotland-Malawi links are playing a critical role in developing stronger community-based approaches to environmental sustainability.

Scotland is providing support and expertise to the Malawian energy sector through technology and knowledge exchange; providing training and showcasing models of sustainable community development.

Scotland's world leading [Climate Justice Fund](#) is bringing a human rights and social justice approach to climate adaptation: 80% of all Scotland's climate justice projects are with Malawi. At the request of the UN, the people of Scotland are playing a key role in the UN's [Sustainable Energy For All](#) initiative.

For example:

- [Community Energy Scotland](#) is empowering Malawian communities to adopt appropriate renewable energy technologies.
- [Malawi Renewable Energy Acceleration Project](#) is bringing Scottish universities and NGOs together in a national effort to accelerate the growth of community and renewable energy development in Malawi.
- [Scotland Lights Up Malawi](#) is bringing the Scottish business community together with Keep Scotland Beautiful and SolarAid to bring small solar lights to school children and communities across Malawi.

Faith

Faith-based groups play a key role in civic society in both our nations: holding leaders to account, inspiring our cultural life, bringing communities together, and informing our response to adversity.

The genesis of Scotland-Malawi linking was through faith-based links, established soon after the first Scottish missionaries travelled to Malawi in the 19th century. The link between the Church of Scotland and the Church of the Central African Presbytery (CCAP) in Malawi remain as strong now, as it was over 100 years ago, and has been further supported by partnerships in other denominations and faiths.



For example:

- [The Church of Scotland](#) continues to support missionaries and a whole host of development projects in Malawi including in health, HIV and AIDS, education and theological training.
- [EMMS International](#) is a Christian healthcare charity fighting HIV and AIDS, supporting palliative care, supporting student bursaries and training clinical officers, nurses and midwives.
- [St Kenneth's](#), is just one of hundreds of churches across Scotland with active links to Malawi, it supports infrastructure in six villages, including essential bore-holes, schools, and enterprises designed to lift people out of poverty.



Further and Higher Education

When Malawi became independent in 1964 there was not a single university in the country. Now there are a number of public and private institutions but all are acutely under-resourced.

Almost every university in Scotland has at least one link to Malawi. This is a defining sector in Scotland-Malawi linking. The SMP is currently promoting [more than 40 FE and HE links](#) between Scotland and Malawi in 15 Scottish universities. These partnerships promote economic and social development;

facilitate the sharing of knowledge, experience and expertise; and make a valuable contribution towards sustainable poverty alleviation.

For example:

- [The University of Strathclyde](#)'s Malawi Millennium Project has more than a dozen separate initiatives, each based on self-help and sustainability, transforming the lives of tens of thousands and teaching generations of Malawian teachers, nurses, scientists, technicians and engineers.
- [The University of Edinburgh](#) has more than six different Malawi links, including an innovative e-learning programme which is transforming medical and healthcare professional education in Malawi.
- [The University of Glasgow](#) has nine different Malawi projects, including Students Volunteer Abroad which supports students to volunteer in Malawi, working with local communities on sustainable projects for the relief of poverty.

Gender

Scotland and Malawi both believe that, as well as a human right, gender equality is integral to all development efforts, for there is a close correlation between gender disparity and poverty. Gender equality matters for *all* Scotland-Malawi links.

In recent years gender in Scotland-Malawi links has moved from being just about gender equality (for example, equal numbers of men and women entering education) to a focus on the empowerment of women, enabling them to express their opinions and make informed choices, rather than focussing solely on quotas and economic gain. Dozens of different collaborations have offered the chance to reflect on what has and hasn't worked to this end in both Scotland and Malawi. Our two nations continue to share and learn together on this topic in a dignified two-way partnership.



For example:

- [The Active Learning Centre](#), working with Members of the Scottish Parliament, has a programme of capacity building, training and support for Malawi's Women's Parliamentary Caucus, empowering Malawian MPs.
- [The Mamie Martin Fund](#) is a small Scottish charity which has supported more than 1,500 girls through their education in Malawi.
- [The Micro-loan Foundation Scotland](#) provides loans, training and mentoring services to women living below the poverty line in rural Malawi.



Governance

Good governance is as essential in Malawi as it is in Scotland, for a strong economy, empowered citizenry, and accountable government. Scotland-Malawi links are contributing towards good governance principles and practice in Malawi, prioritising accountability, transparency and civil society participation.

For example:

- [The Scottish Parliament's](#) Commonwealth Parliamentary Association (Scotland Branch) has been linking MSPs and Malawian MPs for almost a decade, sharing learning, building capacity and strengthening systems.
- [Challenges Worldwide's](#) Capacity Building for Justice programme built links between justice institutions in Scotland and their counterparts in Malawi, providing institutional support, targeted training, coaching and mentoring.
- [The Active Learning Centre](#) is training trainers to deliver courses for elected Local Councillors, building capacity and strengthening good governance in local authorities.

Health

For more than a century Scots and Malawians have been working together to improve healthcare and fight disease. While there have been a great many successes, sadly many of the worst diseases we were fighting a century ago, like Malaria, are still all too prevalent today and a number of new diseases like HIV and AIDS have appeared.

From training health professionals in medical colleges, to assisting HIV and AIDS prevention clinics, and supporting community-based medicine in rural areas at every stage and at every level Scots and Malawians are working together to improve health outcomes.



There are more than 150 health-related partnerships between Scotland and Malawi.

For example:

- [The Meningitis Research Foundation](#) is delivering a proven health package for early recognition, treatment and referral of severely ill children in community health centres.
- [NHS Lothian](#) is working with Queen Elizabeth Central Hospital in Blantyre to improve breast cancer treatment in Malawi.
- [The Scotland-Malawi Mental Health Education Project](#) is giving sustainable support for psychiatric teaching and training for healthcare professionals in Malawi.



Local Authorities

Malawi's local elections took place in May 2014, after a decade-long hiatus. Scotland is now actively involved supporting newly elected councillors and building capacity, encouraging the growth of local democracy, improving effective service delivery and strengthening community engagement.

Today, half of Scotland's local authorities are members of the Scotland Malawi Partnership and are involved with Malawi links. Some local authorities have formal twinning arrangements, some promote Malawian fair trade

produce, some help schools embed their Malawi links into the curriculum, and some run their own projects.

For example,

- [Glasgow City Council](#) is actively twinned with Lilongwe due to the strong commitment of successive Lord Provosts; the Council has many different projects including the award winning Malawi Leader of Learning Programme.
- [North Lanarkshire Council](#) has a number of Malawi links which actively involve the Provost, including the innovative Healthy Lifestyle Project and the inspiring Aiming Higher in Malawi project.
- [Fife Council](#) was twinned with Team Malawi in the Commonwealth Games 'Support a Second Team' initiative because of the sheer number of primary and secondary school links with Malawi in Fife.

Primary and Secondary Education

School Partnerships have been at the very centre of the bilateral relationship for more than two decades. Today, more than 150 Scottish primary and secondary schools have active and vibrant links. The benefits of school partnerships go far beyond individual teachers and students, they allow school communities in both Scotland and Malawi to learn, understand other cultures better and feel connected in our global society.

Such links, and a focus on good global citizenship, are an integral part of the Curriculum for Excellence, with Education Scotland extolling the many benefits of such links and making clear their expectations for all schools in Scotland to follow this lead. Indeed, Education Scotland now has its own formal partnership with Malawi: a cooperation agreement sharing learning, experience and support for school inspection services.

Decades of schools links with Malawi have created whole generations of Scots growing up with a greater sense of the challenges faced in the developing world, Scotland's place as a responsible nation, and the many similarities and commonalities which unite us. They have inspired new generations to think differently, and act differently.

For example:

- [Beath High School](#) is just one of the 150+ Scottish schools with an active Malawi link; since 2009 hundreds of young Scots and thousands in their community have been involved in this link which is driven by mutual respect and mutual understanding.
- [Link Community Development International](#) is a Scottish NGO which since 2006 has been developing and delivering high-quality school improvement programmes in two districts of Malawi
- [Mary's Meals](#) is an incredible Scottish success story; it has inspired millions around the world and today provides basic school meals for 740,700 Malawian children, driving up enrollment across the country.



of

Sport



There is something wonderfully universal and unifying about Sport. Its simplicity and passion transcends borders; it promotes cohesion, enhances tolerance and mutual understanding; and it inspires people to act. When David Livingstone first arrived in what became Malawi, it is reported he travelled with a football, and 156 years later football continues to unite our two nations.

In 2014, when Glasgow hosted the Commonwealth Games, it was Team Malawi that was the first team into the athlete's village: a great honour signifying the strength of our friendship. This is an unshakeable friendship: it even survived when, one week later, Malawi's world renowned netball team knocked Scotland out of the tournament! When it became apparent Team Malawi's bicycles were insufficient during the Games, Scots, young and old rallied, to [donate new bikes](#) for the team, not just for the Games but to support Malawi cycling for years to come. There are hundreds of different connections that use sport and physical activity to bring Scots and Malawians together, fostering mutual understanding and collaboration.

For example:

- [The Scottish Football Association](#) has a partnership with the Malawi Football Association, announced by the First Minister and the President of Malawi in 2013, developing a joint coaching programme.
- [Livingstone's Living Legacy](#) is an art exhibition at Hampden Park composed of photos by young Malawians and Scots, celebrating our shared love of football.
- [The David Livingstone Centre](#) in Blantyre hosts special sports days to educate and inspire local schools about the travels of David Livingstone, and the contemporary links between Scotland and Malawi.

Water

Access to safe, clean and sustainable water supplies is essential for life. Thankfully, this is not something Scotland lacks. Far from it!

Collaborations between Scotland and Malawi in water, sanitation and hygiene are well established. From large university-led research projects and INGOs advancing national-level change, to grassroots community-owned initiatives supporting individual bore holes, Scotland-Malawi links are contributing towards improved health, sanitation and infrastructure. The Scottish Government's Climate Justice Fund, as part of the Hydro Nation initiative, has supported eight new initiatives with Malawi which are working alongside local communities, government officials and researchers to transform access to safe, clean water across the country.



For example:

- [WaterAid](#) in Scotland is supporting communities to repair broken wells and hand-pumps across Malawi, bringing safe water to 44,000 and improving sanitation for 105,000.
- [Strathclyde University](#) is working in Malawi to make rural communities more resilient, make the government more aware of hydrological systems, and helping map Malawi's water infrastructure.
- [SCIAF](#) is helping drive forwards water management best practice in Malawi by building on joint research, mobilizing communities, and helping rural communities increase their access to safe water.



Young people

With over half of Malawi's population under the age of 25, young people aren't just Malawi's future; they are its present as well. Many of the challenges they face, and the stories they tell, strongly resonate amongst young people in Scotland and across the globe.

Whether through international volunteering opportunities, fundraising efforts, university exchanges or curriculum-based learning at school, youth links between Scotland and Malawi are stronger now than ever before. People-to-people links between young Scots and young Malawians are challenging

assumptions and prejudices; they're moving our understanding of poverty and social justice from one of statistics and shocking images, to a personal appreciation of the shared human experience that unites us and the cry for solidarity, friendship and basic human dignity.

Social media has made it easier than ever before for young Scots, often inspired through school partnerships, to increase their own learning, forge their own friendships, and be leaders in their communities. The Scotland Malawi Partnership now has more than 180 Youth Ambassadors.

For example:

- [Martha Payne](#), a Scottish primary school girl, has inspired more than 10 million people across the globe with her school meals blog, her love of and friendship with Malawi, and her incredible fundraising achievements.
- [Chance for Change](#) is a Scottish charity which is supporting young people in Malawi to become more entrepreneurial, have a stronger voice and increase their personal effectiveness.
- [Students for Malawi](#) is a charity led by young Scots, rising out of Strathclyde University, which has transformed thousands of lives in both countries through community-embedded, youth driven development volunteering partnerships.



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